## **Reading and Thinking**



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## A TECHNIQUE FOR ACCELERATING THE CONVERGENCE OF RESTARTED GMRES\*

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**Abstract.** We have observed that the residual vectors at the end of each restart cycle of restarted GMRES often alternate direction in a cyclic fashion, thereby slowing convergence. We present a new technique for accelerating the convergence of restarted GMRES by disrupting this alternating pattern. The new algorithm resembles a full conjugate gradient method with polynomial preconditioning, and its implementation requires minimal changes to the standard restarted GMRES algorithm.

**Key words.** GMRES, iterative methods, Krylov subspace, restart, nonsymmetric linear systems

AMS subject classification. 65F10

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- Do you need to solve non-symmetric problems in your applications?
- What linear solvers do you use for solving these problems?
- Have you used some of the Krylov methods to solve non-symmetric problems?
- How do they perform? How do they scale?
- If not yet, try ...

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